## U.S. Department of Education



Non-traditional Programs & Distance Learning: What You Can and Cannot Do to Support Your Students

Carney McCullough - Senior Policy Analyst, OPE Marianne Phelps - Special Assistant, OPE

### What's the Problem?



Roots of Student Aid Program in the 60's

## Emerging Patterns of Non-traditional Education



- Self-paced Learning
- Sequential Course Enrollment
- Overlapping Terms
- Weekend Degree Programs
- Multiple Start Dates
- Combinations of On-campus and Distance Study
- New possibilities for home/host school enrollments

## Campus Systems



- Separate "On-campus" and Continuing Education Systems
- Structured Around Terms
- Inability to Customize
- Organized to meet Institutional, not Student Needs



### What's Not the Problem

- Distance Education per se (under 50% levels)
- Non-traditional Education provided in Standard Terms

#### Term - Characteristics



- Has a defined beginning date and a defined ending date
- Students generally complete the credits for which they are enrolled within that time period

### Standard Term - Characteristics



#### Semester or Trimester

- Approximately 15 weeks long
- Full-time is at least 12 hours
- Academic calendar is 3 terms Fall, Spring and Summer

#### Quarter

- Approximately 10-12 weeks long
- Full-time is at least 12 hours
- Academic calendar is 3 quarters in fall, winter and spring and often a Summer quarter as well

# Statutory and Regulatory Provisions Governing Standard Terms

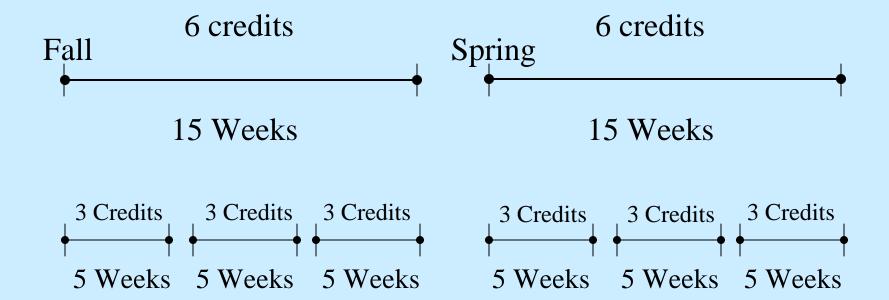


- 30-week Academic Year
- 1 Day a Week
- Payment Period
- Calculation of Enrollment Status
- Loan Certification
- Pell Formula I
- Track Progress

#### Standard Term



#### Example 1

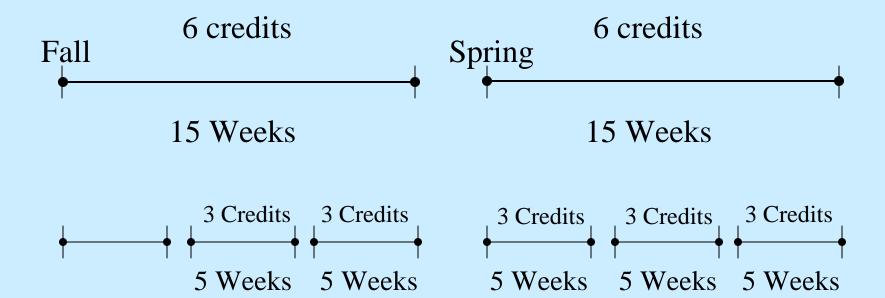


• Pell and Loan disbursements at beginning of each term

### Standard Term



#### Example 2



• Pell and Loan disbursements at beginning of each term

### Non-standard Term - Characteristics



- Is not a semester, trimester or quarter
- Could be terms of differing lengths or terms that are the length of a quarter but which measure progress in semester credit hours

## Statutory and Regulatory Provisions Governing Non-standard Term Programs



- 12 hour rule 30-week Academic Year Basis
- Payment Period
- Calculation of Enrollment Status
- Loan Certification
- Pell Formula III
- Track Progress

# Non-standard Term - Vocational Certificate Program



#### Loan certified for 37 weeks

Term Length	8 weeks	10 weeks	9 weeks			10 weeks	3 weeks	
	6 cr	9 cr	3 cr	3 cr	3 cr	9 cr	3 cr	
Start date* Week 8* Wee				Week 27* Loan bursement			Week 37* Week 40*	

\*Pell disbursements each nonstandard term

# FT Enrollment Status for each Payment Period



Number of credit hours in the academic year

Full-time enrollment status

Weeks of instructional time in the academic year (as defined by the institution)

$$\frac{24 \times 8}{30} = 6.4 \text{ cr}$$

Round up to 7 semester credits required for full-time

$$\frac{24 \times 10}{30} = 8 \text{ cr}$$

$$\frac{24 \times 3}{30} = 2.4 \text{ cr}$$

Round up to 3 semester credits required for full-time

# Pell Calculations for Non-standard Term



**Annual Award** 

Weeks of instructional time in the payment period

Weeks of instructional time in the academic year (as defined by the institution)

Payment for the payment period

$$\$2,475$$
  $x \frac{8}{30} = \$660$ 

$$\$3,300 \quad x \quad \frac{10}{30} = \$1,100$$

$$\$3,300 \quad x \quad \frac{3}{30} = \$330$$

### Non-term - Definition



- Does not meet the definition of a term
- Could include self-paced programs or sequential coursework

# Statutory and Regulatory Provisions Governing Non-term Programs



- 12 Hour Rule -- 30-week Academic Year or Longer
- Payment Period
- Calculation of Enrollment Status
- Loan Certification
- Pell Formula IV
- Track Progress

## Non-term Bachelor's Degree Completion Program - Self Paced



#### Example 1 -- Student completes 12 semester credits in 15 weeks of a 40-week academic year. Week 1 Week 15 Midpoint Week 40 Disburse Disburse Disburse 2<sup>nd</sup> 2<sup>nd</sup> ½ of ½ of loan ½ of Pell and Loan Pell Example 2 – Student does not complete 12 semester credits until week 22. Week 1 Midpoint Week 22 Week 40 Disburse Disburse 2<sup>nd</sup> ½ of Pell ½ of Pell

and loan

and Loan

#### Reminders



- 30-week Academic Year = 30 Weeks of Instructional Time
- The 12-hour rule may apply to some of your programs
- Many institutions which are predominately standard term based may also offer vocational programs that are less than a year in length

## Department of Education



### Distance Education Demonstration Program

Email:

Carney\_McCullough@ed.gov Marianne\_Phelps@ed.gov